

# Heat equation with a nonlinear boundary condition and uniformly local $L^r$ spaces

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This is joint work with my student Ryuichi Sato (Tohoku University) and it is concerned with the heat equation with a nonlinear boundary condition,

$$\begin{cases} \partial_t u = \Delta u, & x \in \Omega, t > 0, \\ \nabla u \cdot \nu(x) = |u|^{p-1}u, & x \in \partial\Omega, t > 0, \\ u(x, 0) = \varphi(x), & x \in \Omega, \end{cases} \quad (\text{P})$$

where  $N \geq 1$ ,  $p > 1$ ,  $\Omega$  is a smooth domain in  $\mathbf{R}^N$ ,  $\partial_t = \partial/\partial t$  and  $\nu = \nu(x)$  is the outer unit normal vector to  $\partial\Omega$ . In this talk we assume that the initial function belongs to a suitable uniformly local  $L^r$  spaces and establish the local existence and the uniqueness of the solutions of (P). Our analysis enables us to obtain the sharp lower estimates of the blow-up time of the solutions with the initial data  $\lambda\psi$  as  $\lambda \rightarrow 0$  or  $\lambda \rightarrow \infty$  and the lower blow-up estimates of the solutions.